

ANEXO III Precariedad laboral y riesgo de contagio entre los trabajadores en actividades esenciales en el marco de la pandemia por Covid-19

Red Temática “Trabajo y Condiciones Laborales” (Red teTra)*

Cuadro A3.1. Características sociodemográficas de la población ocupada, según condición de esencialidad al inicio de la emergencia sanitaria. México, 2020-I (distribución horizontal)

Características		Esenciales DOF	Encadenamiento	Frontera - mixta	No esenciales
Hombres	%	47.4	13.2	10.1	29.2
	Int	[0.468,0.481]	[0.128,0.136]	[0.0983,0.105]	[0.287,0.297]
	CV	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Mujeres	%	43	2.4	14.9	39.7
	Int	[0.424,0.437]	[0.0223,0.0261]	[0.144,0.154]	[0.390,0.403]
	CV	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Edad 12 a 19 años	%	56.2	9.3	8.4	26.1
	Int	[0.546,0.577]	[0.0852,0.102]	[0.0762,0.0917]	[0.248,0.274]
	CV	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Edad 20 a 29 años	%	42.1	9.1	13	35.9
	Int	[0.412,0.429]	[0.0859,0.0958]	[0.124,0.136]	[0.351,0.367]
	CV	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Edad 30 a 39 años	%	43	8.9	12.5	35.6
	Int	[0.422,0.439]	[0.0841,0.0931]	[0.120,0.130]	[0.348,0.364]
	CV	1	1	1	1
Edad 40 a 49 años	%	43.7	9.1	12.4	34.8
	Int	[0.428,0.445]	[0.0860,0.0958]	[0.118,0.130]	[0.340,0.356]
	CV	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Edad 50 a 59 años	%	46.5	9.2	12	32.2
	Int	[0.455,0.475]	[0.0870,0.0976]	[0.112,0.128]	[0.313,0.331]
	CV	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1

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Cuadro A3.1. Características sociodemográficas de la población ocupada, según condición de *esencialidad* al inicio de la emergencia sanitaria. México, 2020-I (distribución horizontal)

Características		Esenciales DOF	Encadenamiento	Frontera - mixta	No esenciales
Edad 60 y más	%	56.2	8	10.2	25.6
	Int	[0.549,0.575]	[0.0729,0.0860]	[0.0952,0.109]	[0.246,0.267]
	CV	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Jefe/a	%	47.3	10.8	11.2	30.7
	Int	[0.466,0.479]	[0.104,0.111]	[0.109,0.116]	[0.302,0.313]
	CV	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Cónyuge	%	45.3	4.4	13.6	36.7
	Int	[0.444,0.462]	[0.0401,0.0471]	[0.130,0.142]	[0.359,0.376]
	CV	1	1	1	1
Hijo/a	%	44.3	8.8	12.3	34.6
	Int	[0.435,0.452]	[0.0834,0.0926]	[0.118,0.129]	[0.338,0.353]
	CV	1	1	1	1
Otro	%	42.5	9.4	12.1	36
	Int	[0.412,0.438]	[0.0868,0.101]	[0.112,0.130]	[0.347,0.373]
	CV	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Primaria incompleta	%	64.7	8	4.9	22.3
	Int	[0.635,0.660]	[0.0736,0.0872]	[0.0441,0.0538]	[0.212,0.234]
	CV	1	1	1	1
Primaria completa	%	52.6	11.9	7.1	28.4
	Int	[0.515,0.537]	[0.112,0.126]	[0.0660,0.0750]	[0.274,0.293]
	CV	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Secundaria completa	%	45.8	10.4	11.6	32.2
	Int	[0.451,0.466]	[0.100,0.109]	[0.111,0.120]	[0.315,0.328]
	CV	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Medio superior y superior	%	37.5	6.6	16.5	39.4
	Int	[0.369,0.381]	[0.0630,0.0692]	[0.160,0.170]	[0.387,0.400]
	CV	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8

Fuente: elaboración propia con base en los microdatos de la ENOE 2020-I, Inegi.

Cuadro A3.2. Características de la población ocupada en las actividades esenciales, según nivel de exposición al riesgo, con base en el DOF al inicio de la emergencia sanitaria. México, 2020-I (distribución vertical)

Características		Bajo	Medio	Alto	Muy alto
Hombres	%	54.4	68.4	60.2	34.6
	Int	[0.533,0.555]	[0.676,0.692]	[0.589,0.615]	[0.318,0.375]
	CV	1	0.6	1.1	4.2
Mujeres	%	45.6	31.6	39.8	65.4
	Int	[0.445,0.467]	[0.308,0.324]	[0.385,0.411]	[0.625,0.682]
	CV	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.2
Edad	Prom	38.4	40.9	42.8	39.1
	Int	[38.11,38.75]	[40.66,41.17]	[42.38,43.25]	[38.27,39.89]
	CV	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1
Escolaridad	Prom	10.7	8.2	9.7	15.1
	Int	[10.59,10.82]	[8.172,8.323]	[9.531,9.812]	[14.86,15.27]
	CV	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
Situación conyugal: unidos	%	57.8	63.3	63.9	55.7
	Int	[0.567,0.590]	[0.626,0.640]	[0.625,0.653]	[0.522,0.593]
	CV	1	0.6	1.1	3.2
Actividades no remuneradas	Prom	13.6	10.8	13.2	16.1
	Int	[13.31,13.98]	[10.59,11.04]	[12.69,13.70]	[15.16,16.95]
	CV	1.3	1	1.9	2.8
Localidad rural	%	17.8	39.9	13.7	5.8
	Int	[0.166,0.189]	[0.388,0.409]	[0.125,0.149]	[0.0389,0.0760]
	CV	3.3	1.3	4.4	16.5
Ingreso por hora	Prom	69.2	37.5	56.1	109.4
	Int	[65.38,72.96]	[36.20,38.74]	[52.56,59.72]	[100.4,118.5]
	CV	2.8	1.7	3.3	4.2
Horas trabajadas a la semana	Prom	41.8	43.4	43.8	39.3
	Int	[41.41,42.27]	[43.07,43.77]	[43.14,44.54]	[38.35,40.26]
	CV	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2
Acceso a instituciones de seguridad social	%	48.1	21.2	27.1	87.1
	Int	[0.468,0.494]	[0.205,0.220]	[0.258,0.284]	[0.849,0.894]
	CV	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.3
Multiactividad	%	5.5	7.3	6	7.4
	Int	[0.0498,0.0593]	[0.0688,0.0779]	[0.0536,0.0664]	[0.0587,0.0894]
	CV	4.4	3.2	5.4	10.6
Empleo formal	%	53	29.7	34	87.5
	Int	[0.516,0.543]	[0.288,0.305]	[0.325,0.354]	[0.853,0.897]
	CV	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.3
Empleo informal	%	47	70.3	66	12.5
	Int	[0.457,0.484]	[0.695,0.712]	[0.646,0.675]	[0.103,0.147]
	CV	1.4	0.6	1.1	8.9

Fuente: elaboración propia con base en los microdatos de la ENOE 2020-I, Inegi.

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